



Chinlingo Chinese

1 on 1 live course

Lesson 1 Hello

Nǐ hǎo

你好

Hello

Instructions



- **Pinyin**: Initial(1), simple finals&compound finals (1)
- **New Words**:
- **Texts&Expression**: Saying Hello
- **Exercises**

课堂用语 Classroom Expressions

上课。

Shàng kè

class begins.

下课。

Xià kè

Class is over.

请跟我读。

Qǐng gēn wǒ dú 。

Please read after me.

What is Chinese language?

- 你好 (Chinese is written in characters rather than letters, but we use *Pinyin* to help us to pronounce the characters.)



Is Chinese really hard to learn?

- How many pronunciations of English ?

English: many

Chinese: $399 * 4 < 1300$

- meaning & grammar:

English: 16 tense forms: v.ed, v.ing ,have been

number: n.+s

person: am, are , is

case: I/me, he/him, she/her...

Chinese: lacks of morphological changes in person,tense,gender,number,and case



Is Chinese really hard to learn?

Word Forms

VS Logic word meaning and order

- English

go went gone -3

Spanish: ir (to go)

voy vas va vamos vais van -6

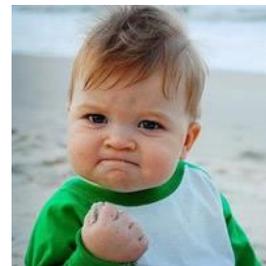
Chinese: 去 -1

- I am eating, you are eating, he is eating。

我在吃， 你在吃， 他在吃。

I have eaten 2 apples

我吃了2个苹果。



different

not

difficult

拼音Pinyin

Hànyǔ pīnyīn de shēngmǔ hé yùnmǔ

1. 汉语拼音的 声 母 和 韵 母 (1) Initials and Finals of Chinese Pinyin(1)

声母 Initials (1)			
b	p	m	f
d	t	n	l
g	k	h	
j	q	x	

拼音Pinyin

Hànyǔ pīnyīn de shēngmǔ hé yùnmǔ

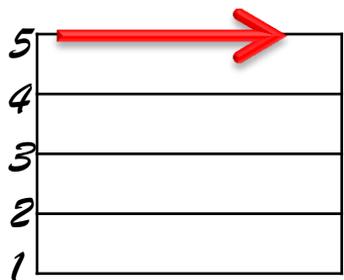
1. 汉语拼音的声母和韵母(1) Initials and Finals of Chinese Pinyin(1)

韵母 Finals (1)						
	a	o	e	i	u	ü
a		ao		ai		
o					ou	
e				ei		
i	ia	iao	ie		iou/iu	
u	ua uai	uo			uei/ui	
ü			üe			

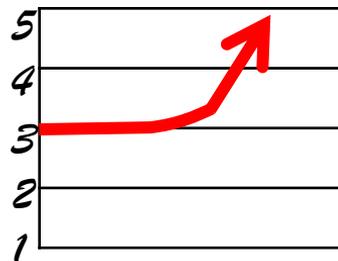
拼音Pinyin

Hàn yǔ de shēng diào (sì shēng)

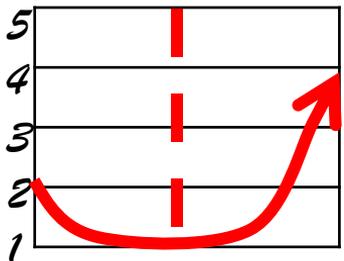
2. 汉语的声调(四声) Tones(Four Tones)



mā
妈
mother



má
麻
fibrous crops



mǎ
马
horse



mà
骂
to scold

拼音Pinyin

Hànyǔ de yīnjié

3. 汉语的音节 Chinese Syllables

汉语的音节 Syllable	声母 Initial	韵母 Final	声调 Tone
māo (猫, cat)	m	ao	—
yú (鱼, fish)		ü	/
jiě (姐, elder sister)	j	ie	v
èr (二, two)		er	、

拼音Pinyin

•Read the syllables aloud and pay attention to the tones

ā

á

ǎ

à

ō

ó

ǒ

ò

ē

é

ě

è

ī

í

ǐ

ì

ū

ú

ǔ

ù

ǖ

ǘ

ǚ

ǜ

拼音Pinyin

• Look at the pictures and read the monosyllabic words aloud



yī



wǔ



yú



ěr



bǐ



māo



dǎo



huā



jī



qī



xié



xuě

拼音Pinyin

- Look at the pictures and read the disyllabic words aloud



Kā fēi



Kě lè



Kǎo yā



Huǒ guō



Dì tú



Fēi jī



Máo bǐ



Ěr jī

拼音Pinyin

Liǎnggè sān shēng yīnjié de lián dú biàndiào

4. 两个三声音节的连读变调 Tone Sandhi: 3rd tone + 3rd tone

ㄣ	+	ㄣ	→	ㄣ	+	ㄣ
nǐ (你)		hǎo(好)		ní		hǎo
kě (可)		yǐ(以)		ké		yǐ
fǔ (辅)		dǎo(导)		fú		dǎo

拼音Pinyin

- Read the following words aloud and pay attention to the change in the tone of the 3rd tone syllables

nǐ hǎo

kěyǐ

fǔdǎo

xiǎojiě

kǒuyǔ

yǔfǎ

Fǎyǔ

tǎo hǎo

liǎojiě

yǒuhǎo

yǔsǎn

shǒubiǎo

生词New Words

你

nǐ you

好

hǎo good, well

*您

nín you
(in polite form)

你们

nǐmen you(pl.)

对不起

duìbuqǐ sorry

没关系

méiguānxi
It is all right

课文Text 1

nǐ hǎo

A: **你好!**

nǐ hǎo

B: **你好!**



课文Text 2

Nǐn hǎo!

A: 您 好!

Nǐ men hǎo!

B: 你 们 好!



课文Text 3

Duì bù qǐ!

A: **对不起!**

Méi guān xi!

B: **没关系!**



课文Text 3

zàoshanghǎo

早上好



xiàwǔhǎo

下午好



wǎnshànghǎo

晚上好



课堂活动Class Activities

- Read and guess.
- Guess the words meaning according to the Chinese Pinyin.

For example:

bèi kè hàn mǔ

hā lì bō tè

Hàn bǎo bāo

Mài dāng láo

ā dí dá sī

Nài kè

课堂活动

- Read and guess.
- Guess the words meaning according to the Chinese Pinyin.

Bèi kè hàn mǔ
贝克汉姆



Mài dāng láo
麦当劳



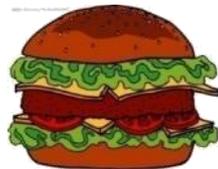
Hā lì bō tè
哈利·波特



ā dí dá sī
阿迪达斯



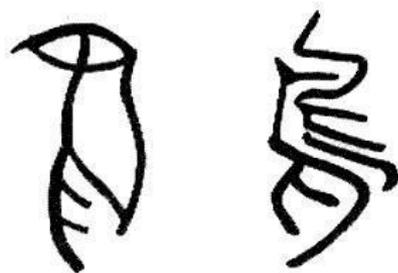
Hàn bǎo bāo
汉堡包



Nài kè
耐克



汉字(characters)



甲骨文与大篆的“鸟”字



小篆的鸟字

繁体的鸟字

Stroke—Radical—Character

Basic strokes



(**diǎn**) 点

(**piě**)



撇



(**héng**) 横

(**nà**)



捺



(**shù**) 竖

(**tí**)

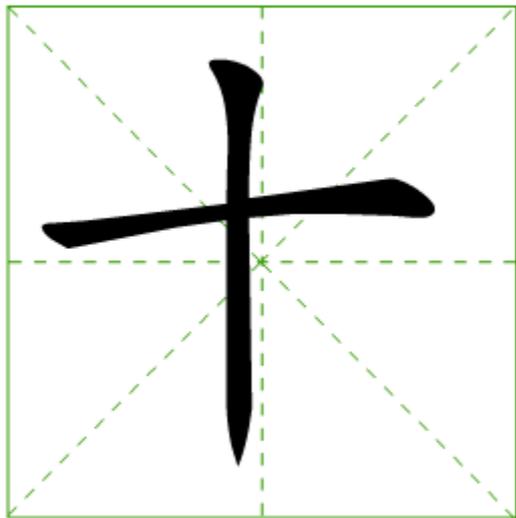


提

汉字 Character



shí



笔顺

笔画

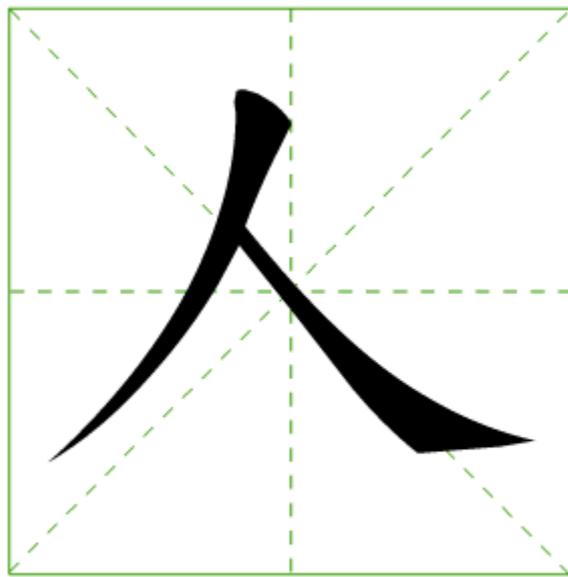
偏旁部首

组词

EXIT



rén



笔顺

笔画

偏旁部首

组词

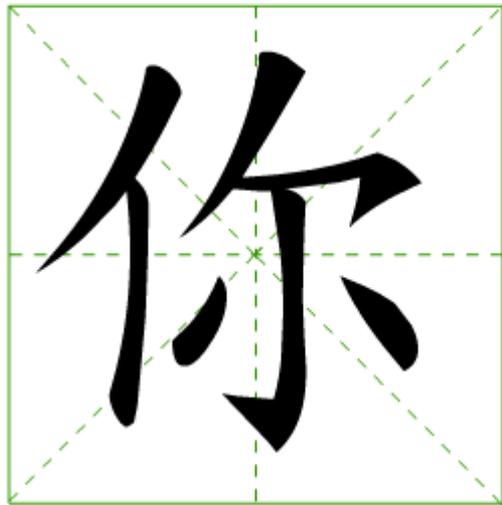
EXIT



汉字 Character



nǐ

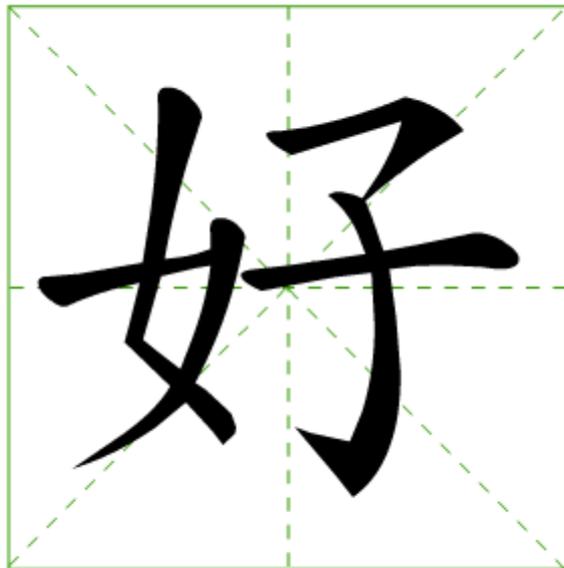


笔顺 笔画 偏旁部首 组词

EXIT



hǎo



笔顺 笔画 偏旁部首 组词

EXIT



文化角 Culture corner

◆ 做揖 (zuò yī) Greeting

Say hello, Show your politeness and respect.

Men: Left hand on the top
right hand on the bottom

Women: right — top
Left — bottom

Kungfu Master →



Thank you

